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NSC BRIEFING DOCUMENTNO. NO CHANGE IN CLASS. THE

24 September 1953

SS. CHANGED TO: 12 G 0 NEXT PNDONES I A

Atjeh revolt in north Sumatra highlights I. deterioration in Indonesia

- A. Government increasingly amenable to Communist influence.
- II. Government claims rebellion ended
 - A. But other sources say Atjehnese now control all north Sumatra.
 - B. Defense minister admits there are 10,000 rebels.
 - C. Before revolt there were 2,500 Indonesian troops in Atjeh.
 - D. Government can probably prevent creation of an Atjeh state.
 - E. But guerrilla warfare is in prospect for an indefinite period.
- III. Atjehnese are Moslems and reports say they are getting aid from the Moslem insurgents

in Java, The Darul Islam. Approved For Release 2000/08/29: CLA

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- A. Darul Islam recently stepped up its activity.
 - B. Believed Darul Islam has linked with rebels in Borneo and the Celebes.
 - C. One report says the government fears

 Darul Islam will try to seize

 Djakarta.
 - D. Djakarta garrison has been weakened by dispatch of several companies to Atjeh.
- IV. These developments in part result from the government's recent policies
 - A. It has vowed to destroy Darul Islam.
 - B. It has tried to arm pro-Communists to fight Darul Islam.
 - C. Anti-Communists in the various ministries are being replaced by leftists.
 - D. Anti-government press and radio material being restricted or banned.
 - E. The chairman of the chief opposition

party, the Masjumi has been intimidated for an anti-Communist speech.

- E. To discredit the Masjumi it has been indirectly accused of supporting the Atjehnese.
- V. On top level policy, however, the government has not taken steps which Masjumi
 could use to develop strong parliamentary
 opposition.
- VI. The government's trend to left is likely to strengthen Masjumi proponents of force-ful action.
 - A. They feel their only choice is violence or gradual loss of influence.
 - B. Full-scale civil war unlikely at this time.
 - C. But its prospect will increase as

 Masjumi sees itself more and more

 weakened by government's policies.

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